

United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service

News Release



Iowa Field Office · 210 Walnut Street Ste 833 · Des Moines IA 50309 · (515) 284-4340 · (800) 772-0825 fax (515) 284-4342 or (800) 719-1794 · www.nass.usda.gov/ia

Cooperating with the Iowa Department of Agriculture and Land Stewardship

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Media Contact: Greg Thessen

Hogs & Pigs Inventory

Iowa: On September 1, there were 20.0 million hogs and pigs on Iowa farms, up 2 percent from the 19.6 million in both June 2011 and September 2010. This is a new record high inventory.

The June - August 2011 pig crop was 5.00million head. A total of 485,000 sows farrowed with an average litter size of 10.3 pigs per sow.

As of September 1, producers planned to farrow 485,000 head of sows and gilts in the September - November 2010 quarter. Farrowing intentions for the December 2011 - February 2012 period were estimated at 480,000 as of September 1, 2011.

United States: United States inventory of all hogs and pigs on September 1, 2011 was 66.6 million head. This was up 1 percent from September 1, 2010, and up 3 percent from June 1, 2011.

Breeding inventory, at 5.81 million head, was up 1 percent from last year, and up slightly from the previous quarter. Market hog inventory, at 60.8 million head, was up 1 percent from last year, and up 3 percent from last quarter.

The June-August 2011 pig crop, at 29.1 million head, was up 1 percent from 2010 and up 1 percent from 2009. Sows farrowing during this period totaled 2.90 million head, down 1 percent from 2010 and down 2 percent from 2009. The sows farrowed during this quarter represented 50 percent of the breeding herd. The average pigs saved per litter was a record high 10.03 for the June-August 2011 period, compared to 9.81 last year. Pigs saved per litter by size of operation ranged from 7.50 for operations with 1-99 hogs and pigs to 10.10 for operations with more than 5,000 hogs and pigs.

United States hog producers intend to have 2.87 million sows farrow during the September-November 2011 quarter, down slightly from the actual farrowings during the same period in 2010, and down 1 percent from 2009. Intended farrowings for December-February 2012, at 2.86 million sows, are up slightly from 2011, but down 1 percent from 2010.

The total number of hogs under contract owned by operations with over 5,000 head, but raised by contractees, accounted for 46 percent of the total United States hog inventory, up from 43 percent last year.

Hogs and Pigs: Breeding, Market, and Total Inventory By Selected States and United States, September 1, 2010-2011

[Data may not add to totals due to rounding.]

| | Breeding | | | Market | | | Total | | |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|
| State | 2010 | 2011 | '11 as % of '10 | 2010 | 2011 | '11 as % of '10 | 2010 | 2011 | '11 as % of '10 |
| | (1,000 Head) | (1,000 Head) | (Percent) | (1,000 Head) | (1,000 Head) | (Percent) | (1,000 Head) | (1,000 Head) | (Percent) |
| Illinois | 490 | 490 | 100 | 3,960 | 4,160 | 105 | 4,450 | 4,650 | 104 |
| lowa | 1,010 | 1,020 | 101 | 18,590 | 18,980 | 102 | 19,600 | 20,000 | 102 |
| Minnesota | 550 | 560 | 102 | 6,950 | 7,240 | 104 | 7,500 | 7,800 | 104 |
| Missouri | 345 | 360 | 104 | 2,605 | 2,490 | 96 | 2,950 | 2,850 | 97 |
| Nebraska | 370 | 380 | 103 | 2,780 | 2,870 | 103 | 3,150 | 3,250 | 103 |
| North Carolina | 870 | 850 | 98 | 8,530 | 8,250 | 97 | 9,400 | 9,100 | 97 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| United States | 5,770 | 5,806 | 101 | 60,201 | 60,793 | 101 | 65,971 | 66,599 | 101 |

Market Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Weight Group, Selected States, and United States, September 1, 2010-2011

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|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| State | Under | 50 lbs. | 50-11 | 9 lbs. | 120-179 lbs. | | 180 lbs. and over | |
| | 2010 | 2011 | 2010 | 2011 | 2010 | 2011 | 2010 | 2011 |
| | (1,000 Head) | (1,000 Head) | (1,000 Head) | (1,000 Head) | (1,000 Head) | (1,000 Head) | (1,000 Head) | (1,000 Head) |
| Illinois lowa | 1,300 4,860 | 1,370 4,970 | 1,230 5,950 | 1,280 6,100 | 790 4,520 | 770 4,610 | 640 3,260 | 740 3,300 |
| Minnesota Missouri Nebraska | 2,360 1,140 940 | 2,500 1,020 960 | 2,200 615 860 | 2,230 615 880 | 1,410 450 580 | 1,480 445 580 | 980 400 400 | 1,030 410 450 |
| North Carolina | 3,150 | 3,100 | 2,200 | 2,030 | 1,750 | 1,680 | 1,430 | 1,440 |
| United States | 19,613 | 19,696 | 17,395 | 17,459 | 12,674 | 12,762 | 10,520 | 10,876 |